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## In the Claims

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): A chemical compound comprising the formula:

wherein R<sub>4</sub>—R<sub>8</sub> are moieties selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphates, phosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen; wherein R<sub>1</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>2</sub> is a moicty selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>3</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>6</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleoside, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>1</sub> is a moicty selected from the group consisting of R<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

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R<sub>5</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleoside, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>6</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>0</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>7</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>. CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>8</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>0</sub>, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, and nucleoside triphosphates;

Ro is

wherein B is adenine, thymine, guanine, cytosine, uracil, nicotinamide, or analogs thereof; m is 1 or 2;

X, Y, and Z are carbon, nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur and a double bond may, optionally, exist between atoms X and Y or atoms Y and Z; and

salts or isolated enantiomers of said chemical compound.

Claim 2 (Currently Amended): The chemical compound according to claim 1, wherein said substituted alkyl groups are substituted with a moiety selected from the group consisting of  $C_{1-6}$ 

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alkyl, halogen, CN, OII, COOH, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2-4</sub>, C<sub>1-20</sub> heteroalkyl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl, alkynyl, akynyl-aryl, alkynyl-heteroaryl, aryl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-aryl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl-aryl, heteroaryl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl,  $C_{1-20}$  alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, and C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-cycloalkyl, any of which may be optionally, substituted with a moiety selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, halogen, OII, NH<sub>2</sub>, CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, COOH, and SO<sub>2-4</sub>.

Claim 3 (Currently Amended): The chemical compound according to claim 1, wherein said salt is a hydrohloride hydrochloride, hydrobromide, p-toluenesulfonate, phosphate, sulfate, perchlorate, acetate, trifluororacetate, propionate, citrate, malonate, succinate, lactate, oxalate, tartrate, benzoate, magnesium, calcium, morpholine, piperidine, dimethylamine, or diethylamine salt.

Claim 4 (Original): The chemical compound according to claim 1, wherein said isolated enantiomeric forms of the chemical compound are substantially free from one another.

Claim 5 (Original): The chemical compound according to claim 4, wherein said isolated enantiomeric forms of said chemical compound is at least about in 90%, 95%, 97.5%, or 99% enantiomeric excess.

Claims 6-20 (Canceled).

Claim 21 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R_2$  or  $R_3$  is a substituted alkyl group.

Claim 22 (New): The compound according to claim 21, wherein the substituted alkyl group is substituted with hydroxyl at any available position.

Claim 23 (New): The compound according to claim I, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is R<sub>9</sub>.

Claim 24 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is hydroxyl.

Claim 25 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is phosphate.

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Claim 26 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a phosphonate.

Claim 27 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R_8$  is a sugar residue.

Claim 28 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a sugar.

Claim 29 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a nucleoside.

Claim 30 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R_8$  is a nucleoside monophosphate.

Claim 31 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is nucleoside disphosphate.

Claim 32 (New): The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is nucleoside triphosphate.

Claim 33 (New): A composition comprising a carrier and a chemical compound, wherein the chemical compound comprises the formula:

wherein R<sub>1</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>2</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl,

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nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>3</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>4</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>5</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleoside, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>6</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>7</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

 $R_8$  is a moicty selected from the group consisting of  $R_9$ , hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, and nucleoside triphosphates;

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wherein B is adenine, thymine, guanine, cytosine, uracil, nicotinamide, or analogs thereof; m is 1 or 2;

X, Y, and Z are carbon, nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur and a double bond may, optionally, exist between atoms X and Y or atoms Y and Z; and

salts or isolated enantiomers of said chemical compound.

Claim 34 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein said substituted alkyl groups are substituted with a moiety selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, halogen, CN, OII, COOH, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2-4</sub>, C<sub>1-20</sub> heteroalkyl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl, alkynyl, alkynyl-aryl, alkynyl-heteroaryl, aryl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-aryl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl-aryl, heteroaryl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-heteroaryl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl-heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, and C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-cycloalkyl, any of which may be optionally, substituted with a moiety selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, halogen, OH, NH<sub>2</sub>, CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, COOH, and SO<sub>2-4</sub>.

Claim 35 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein said salt is a hydrochloride, hydrobromide, p-toluenesulfonate, phosphate, sulfate, perchlorate, acetale, trifluororacetate, propionate, citrate, malonate, succinate, lactate, oxalate, tartrate, benzoate, magnesium, calcium, morpholine, piperidine, dimethylamine, or diethylamine salt.

Claim 36 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein said isolated enantiomeric forms of the chemical compound are substantially free from one another.

Claim 37 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein said isolated enantiomeric forms of said chemical compound is at least about in 90%, 95%, 97.5%, or 99% enantiomeric excess.

Claim 38 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein  $R_2$  or  $R_3$  is a substituted alkyl group.

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Claim 39 (New): The composition according to claim 38, wherein the substituted alkyl group is substituted with hydroxyl at any available position.

Claim 40 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is R<sub>9</sub>.

Claim 41 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is hydroxyl.

Claim 42 (New): The compound according to claim 33, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is phosphate.

Claim 43 (New): The composition compound according to claim 33, wherein  $R_8$  is phosphonate.

Claim 44 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a sugar residue.

Claim 45 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a sugar.

Claim 46 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a nucleoside.

Claim 47 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein  $R_8$  is a nucleoside monophosphate.

Claim 48 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a nucleoside disphosphate.

Claim 49 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein  $R_8$  is a nucleoside triphosphate.

Claim 50 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein said carrier is a pharmaceutical carrier.

Claim 51 (New): The composition according to claim 50, wherein said pharmaceutical carrier is solid, liquid, or acrosol.

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Claim 52 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein said composition is in unit dose form.

Claim 53 (New): The composition according to claim 33, wherein said carrier is a powder, tablet, pill, capsule, eachet, suppository, or dispersible granule.

Claim 54 (New): A method of suppressing, reducing, or inhibiting glycosyltransferase or glycosylhydrolase activity comprising contacting said glycosyltransferase or glycosylhydrolase with a composition, in an amount sufficient to suppress, reduce, or inhibit said glycosyltransferase or glycosyltransferase activity, comprising a carrier and a chemical compound, wherein the chemical compound comprises the formula

$$R_1$$
 $R_8$ 
 $R_4$ 
 $R_2$ 
 $R_3$ 
 $R_6$ 
 $R_7$ 

wherein R<sub>1</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>2</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>3</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

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R<sub>4</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>5</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>6</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>7</sub> is a moiety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl groups, halogen, carboxyl, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, aryl, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, nucleoside triphosphates, and hydrogen;

R<sub>8</sub> is a molety selected from the group consisting of R<sub>9</sub>, hydroxyl, phosphate, phosphonate, sugar residues, sugars, nucleosides, nucleoside monophosphates, nucleoside disphosphates, and nucleoside triphosphates;

R<sub>9</sub> is

wherein B is adenine, thymine, guanine, cytosine, wacil, nicotinamide, or analogs thereof; m is 1 or 2;

X, Y, and Z are carbon, nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur and a double bond may, optionally, exist between atoms X and Y or atoms Y and Z; and

salts or isolated enantiomers of said chemical compound.

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Claim 55 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein said substituted alkyl groups are substituted with a moiety selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, halogen, CN, OH, COOH, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2-4</sub>, C<sub>1-20</sub> heteroalkyl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl, alkynyl, alkynyl-aryl, alkynyl-heteroaryl, aryl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-aryl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl-aryl, heteroaryl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-heteroaryl, C<sub>2-20</sub> alkenyl-heteroaryl, eycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, and C<sub>1-20</sub> alkyl-cycloalkyl, any of which may be optionally, substituted with a moiety selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, halogen, OH, NH<sub>2</sub>, CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, COOH, and SO<sub>2-4</sub>.

Claim 56 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein said salt is a hydrochloride, hydrobromide, p-toluenesulfonate, phosphate, sulfate, perchlorate, acetate, trifluororacetate, propionate, citrate, malonate, succinate, lactate, oxalate, tartrate, benzoate, magnesium, calcium, morpholine, piperidine, dimethylamine, or diethylamine salt.

Claim 57 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein said isolated enantiomeric forms of the chemical compound are substantially free from one another.

Claim 58 (New): The method according to claim 57, wherein said isolated enantiomeric forms of said chemical compound is at least about in 90%, 95%, 97.5%, or 99% enantiomeric excess.

Claim 59 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein  $R_2$  or  $R_3$  is a substituted alkyl group.

Claim 60 (New): The method according to claim 59, wherein the substituted alkyl group is substituted with hydroxyl at any available position.

Claim 61 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is R<sub>9</sub>.

Claim 62 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is hydroxyl.

Claim 63 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is phosphate.

Claim 64 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is phosphonate.

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Claim 65 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a sugar residue.

Claim 66 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a sugar.

Claim 67 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a nucleoside.

Claim 68 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein  $R_8$  is a nucleoside monophosphate.

Claim 69 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a nucleoside disphosphate.

Claim 70 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein R<sub>8</sub> is a nucleoside triphosphate.

Claim 71 (New): The method according to claim 54, wherein said suppression, reduction or inhibition of said glycotransferase or glycohydrolase activity provides therapeutic relief.